

**Tammy Rinehart Kochel, PhD**  
Professor, Associate Dean  
Criminology and Criminal Justice  
College of Health and Human Sciences  
Southern Illinois University Carbondale

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## **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., Justice, Law and Crime Policy, George Mason University, 2009

Kochel, T. R. (2009). *Investigating legitimacy as a mechanism for police to build neighborhood collective efficacy and reduce crime and disorder*. Dissertation Chair: Dr. Stephen Mastrofski

M.A., Administration of Justice, Southern Illinois University, 1994

Rinehart, T. (1995). *Murder clearances in Chicago 1981–1991 and the factors that affect them*. Thesis Chair: Dr. Marc Reidel

B.S., Magna Cum Laude, Sociology, Minors in statistics and criminal justice, James Madison University, 1993

## **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Policing and communities: Public perceptions of police legitimacy and procedural justice, evidence-based crime prevention strategies and their effects on public perceptions and other community consequences, neighborhood ecology and well-being, including collective efficacy. Emphasis on disadvantaged and marginalized populations.

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

### **Academic Positions**

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|--------------|---|
| 2022-present | Associate Dean of Research and Personnel, College of Health and Human Sciences Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL                   |
| 2019-present | Professor, Criminology & Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL   |
| 2016-2018    | Graduate Director, Criminology & Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL   |
| 2014-2019    | Associate Professor, Criminology & Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL   |
| 2009-2014    | Assistant Professor, Criminology & Criminal Justice, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL   |
| 2005-2008    | Research Assistant, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA  |
| 2005         | Adjunct Professor, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA   |
| 1994         | Project Manager, Southern Illinois University, Evaluation of Metropolitan Enforcement Groups and Drug Enforcement Task Forces, Carbondale, IL |
| 1993-1994    | Research and Teaching Assistant, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL   |

### **Other Relevant Professional Experience**

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|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| 2008-2009 | Research Assistant, RAND Corporation |
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1999-2005 Project Director, Circle Solutions, Inc.

1996-1999 Policy Analyst, Office of Community-Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice

1995-1996 Grant Advisor, Office of Community-Oriented Policing Services, U.S. Department of Justice

1993 Correctional Officer, Rockingham County Sheriff's Department, VA

1991-1993 Police Cadet, Office of Public Safety, James Madison University, VA

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Peer-Reviewed Books**

Kochel, T.R. (2022). *Policing Unrest: On the Front Lines of the Ferguson Protests*. New York, NY: New York University Press.

### **Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles**

Kochel, T.R., West, M.P., Toro-Alvarez, M.M. (2025). Modeling a needs assessment approach for policymakers to investigate, understand, and reduce gun violence. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 108. Available online: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evalprogplan.2024.102505>

Phillips, S.W. & Kochel, T.R. (2024). Active Shooter Incidents: Training, Safety, Culture and Officers' Support for Prioritizing Victims' Lives Above Their Own. *Policing: An International Journal*, 47(4), 529-544. DOI: 10.1108/PIJPSM-11-2023-0151.

Kochel, T.R. & Nouri, S.N. (2024). Impact of in-service implicit bias training: A study of attitudinal changes and intention to apply anti-bias techniques. *Police Quarterly*, 27(4), 561-581. DOI: 10.1177/10986111241237512.

Kochel, T.R. & Phillips, S.W. (2023). The views of police officers toward gun legislation and public health policies driven by firearm safety concerns. *Journal of Community Health*, 49, 415-428. DOI: 10.1007/s10900-023-01302-9.

Nouri, S.\* & Kochel, T.R. (2022). Residents' perceptions of policing and safety during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Policing: An International Journal*, 45(1), 139-153. DOI:10.1108/PIJPSM-05-2021-0067.

Kochel, T.R., Nouri, S.\* & Samadi, S.Y. (2022). Impact of Focused Deterrence on Lived Experiences with Gangs and Gun Violence: Extending Effects Beyond Officially Recorded Crime. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 33(5), 507-535 DOI: 10.1177/08874034211063812.

Spencer, T.\* & Kochel, T.R. (2021). An inductive approach to examining racial majority versus minority expectations and appraisals of police legitimacy in a small-town context. *Race and Justice*, 11(4), 520-542. DOI: 10.1177/2153368718814156.

Kochel, T.R. & Skogan, W. (2021). Accountability and transparency as levers to promote public trust and police legitimacy: Findings from a natural experiment. *Policing: An International Journal*. Available online DOI:10.1108/PIJPSM-04-2021-0062.

Kochel, T.R. & Gau, G.M. (2021). Examining police presence, tactics, and engagement as facilitators of informal social control in high-crime areas. *Justice Quarterly*, 38(2), 301-322. DOI:10.1080/07418825.2019.1632917.

- Kochel, T.R. & Nouri, S.\* (2021). Drivers of perceived safety: Do they differ in contexts where violence and police saturation feel 'normal'? *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 44(5), 515-534. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0735648X.2020.1835693>
- Kochel, T.R. (2020). Protest policing by black police officers: Double marginality and collateral consequences. *Policing: An International Journal*, 43(4), 659-673. DOI: 10.1108/PIJPSM-02-2020-0031.
- Kochel, T.R. & Weisburd, D. (2019). The impact of hot spots policing on collective efficacy: Findings from a randomized field trial. *Justice Quarterly*, 36(5), 900-928. DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2018.1465579
- Kochel, T.R. (2019). Explaining racial differences in Ferguson's impact on local residents' trust and perceived legitimacy: Policy implications for police. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 30(3), 374-405. DOI: 10.1177/0887403416684923
- Sargeant, E. & Kochel, T.R. (2018). Re-examining the normative, expressive, and instrumental models: How do feelings of insecurity condition the willingness to cooperate with police in different contexts? *Policing and Society*, 28(7), 823-840. DOI: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1261139.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018). Police legitimacy and resident cooperation in crime hotspots: Effects of victimization risk and collective efficacy. *Policing and Society*, 28(3), 251-270. DOI: 10.1080/10439463.2016.1174235
- Kochel, T.R. (2018). Applying police legitimacy, cooperation, and collective security hypotheses to explain collective efficacy and violence across neighborhoods. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 42(4), 253-272. DOI: 10.1080/01924036.2017.1310663
- Kochel, T.R. (2017). Legitimacy judgments in neighborhood context: Antecedents in "good" versus "bad" neighborhoods. *Policing: An International Journal*, 40(3), 529-543. DOI: 10.1108/PIJPSM-05-2016-0066
- Kochel, T.R. & Weisburd, D. (2017). Assessing community consequences of implementing hot spots policing in residential areas: Findings from a randomized field trial. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 13(2), 143-170. DOI:10.1007/s11292-017-9283-5
- Pashea, J.J.\* & Kochel, T.R. (2016). Face-to-face surveys in high crime areas: Balancing respondent cooperation and interviewer safety. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, 27(1), 95-120. DOI: 10.1080/10511253.2015.1091487
- Kochel, T.R., Parks, R.B., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2013). Examining police effectiveness as a precursor to legitimacy and cooperation with police. *Justice Quarterly*, 30(5), 895-925. DOI 10.1080/07418825.2011.633544
- Kochel, T.R. (2013). Robustness of collective efficacy on crime in a developing nation: Association with crime reduction compared to police services. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 36(3), 334-352. DOI:10.1080/0735648X.2012.698102
- Kochel, T.R. (2012). Can police legitimacy promote collective efficacy? *Justice Quarterly*, 29(3), 384-419. DOI 10.1080/07418825.2011.561805
- Kochel, T.R., Wilson, D.B. & Mastrofski, S.D. (2011). Effect of suspect race on officers' arrest decisions. *Criminology*, 49(2), 473-512. DOI: 10.1111/j.1745-9125.2011.00230.x
- Kochel, T.R. (2011). Constructing hot spots policing: Unexamined consequences for disadvantaged populations and for police legitimacy. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 22(3), 350-374. DOI 10.1177/0887403410376233.
- Willis, J.J., Mastrofski, S.D., & Kochel, T. R. (2010). The co-implementation of Compstat and community policing. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 38(5), 969-980. DOI: 10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2010.06.014

- Willis, J.J., Mastrofski, S.D., & Kochel, T. R. (2010). Recommendations for integrating Compstat and community policing. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 4(2), 182-193. DOI: 10.1093/police/paq005
- Mastrofski, S.D., Willis, J.J., & Kochel, T.R. (2007). The challenges of implementing community policing in the United States. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 1(2), 223-234. DOI: 10.1093/police/pam026
- Laszlo, A.T. & Rinehart, T.A. (2002). Collaborative problem-solving partnerships: Advancing community policing philosophy to domestic violence victim services. *International Review of Victimology*, 9(2), 197–209. DOI: 10.1177/026975800200900207
- Riedel, M. & Rinehart, T. (1996). Murder clearances and missing data. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 19(2), 83-102. DOI: 10.1080/0735648X.1996.9721548

\**Graduate student.*

#### Articles in Professional Journals

- Kochel, T.R. & Morrow, P.<sup>a</sup> (2016). Problem solving versus directed patrol in hot spots: How do these approaches affect suburban residential communities? *EBP Quarterly*, 1(1), 13-17.

<sup>a</sup>*Police partner.*

#### **Book Chapters, Encyclopedia Entries, and Book Reviews**

- Kochel, T.R. (2022). Effectiveness of Online Implicit Bias Training: Evaluating Officer Outcomes from a Cultural Diversity Training Versus a Skills-Based Course on Communication in S. Kutnjak Ivković, J. Maskály, C.M. Donner, I. Cajner Mraović, and D.K. Das (Eds.) *Exploring Contemporary Police Challenges*, New York: Routledge.
- Kochel, T.R. (2020). Book Review: Jennifer E. Cobbina, Hands up, don't shoot: Why the protests in Ferguson and Baltimore matter and how they changed America. *The Journal of African American History*, 105(2), 350-352.
- Kochel, T.R. & Nouri, S.\* (2019). Hot spots policing. In B.M. Huebner (Ed.) *Oxford Bibliographies in Criminology*. New York: Oxford University Press. (an update) DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780195396607-0178
- Kochel, T.R. & Spencer, T.\* (2018). Police use of force. In B.M. Huebner (Ed.) *Oxford Bibliographies in Criminology*. New York: Oxford University Press. (an update) DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780195396607-0166
- Kochel, T.R. (2017). The impact of the Ferguson, MO police shooting on black and non-black residents' perceptions of police: Procedural justice, trust, and legitimacy. In D. Oberwittler & S. Roche (Eds.). *Police-citizen relations across the world: Comparing sources and contexts of trust and legitimacy* (pp. 196-218). New York: Routledge.
- Kochel, T.R. (2016). Hot spots policing. In B.M. Huebner (Ed.). *Oxford Bibliographies in Criminology*. New York: Oxford University Press. DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780195396607-0178
- Kochel, T.R. (2014). Police use of force. In R. Wright (Ed.) *Oxford Bibliographies in Criminology*. New York: Oxford University Press. DOI: 10.1093/OBO/9780195396607-0166
- Wilson, D.B., Kochel, T.R., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2014). Race and an officer's decision to make an arrest. In G. Bruinsma & D. Weisburd (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp. 4245-4251). New York: Springer. DOI 10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2

Kochel, T.R. (2014). Causes of police legitimacy. In G. Bruinsma & D. Weisburd (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* (pp295-303). New York: Springer. DOI 10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2

Johnson, D. & Kochel, T.R. (2012). Race, ethnicity, crime, and criminal justice in Trinidad and Tobago. In A. Kalunta-Crumpton (ed.). *Race, Ethnicity, Crime and Criminal Justice in the Americas* (pp. 218-245). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

### **Technical Reports and Monographs**

Kochel, T.R. (2023). *C.A.S.T.L.E.: Community Advocates for Safety Together with Law Enforcement: St Louis County Community Based Crime Reduction Grant final evaluation report*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Department.

Kochel, T.R., West, M., Buila, S., McDaniel, J., Brinker, P., Nouri, S., Halvorson, J.\*, Toro-Alvarez, M.\*, Ibrahim, R.\*, Rearden, R.\*, Bader, C.\* (2022). *Carbondale gun violence needs assessment report*. Carbondale, IL: Carbondale City Council. (Available at: <https://www.explorecarbondale.com/DocumentCenter/View/8107/Carbondale-Gun-Violence-Needs-Assessment-Report>)

Kochel, T.R., Nouri, S., Halvorson, J\*, & Cashel, M.L. (2022). *Evaluation of Project R.E.S.T.O.R.E. (Reconciliation and Empowerment to Support Tolerance and Race Equity) 2018-2022*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Department of Public Health.

Kochel, T.R. & Nouri, S.\* (2021). *St Louis County Police Department 2021 implicit bias training evaluation*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Department.

Kochel, T.R., Nouri, S.\*, & Cashel, M.L. (2021). *Interim Evaluation of Project RESTORE*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Department of Public Health.

Choi, M\*. & Kochel, T.R. (2021). *St Louis County Police Athletic League Program: Summer youth camp 2020 evaluation*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Athletic League.

Nouri, S.\* & Kochel, T.R. (2020). *C.A.S.T.L.E. Community Advocates for Safety Together with Law Enforcement: 2020 systematic social observation*. St. Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Department.

Choi, M.\* & Kochel, T.R. (2020). *St Louis County Police Department 2020 racial profiling and the community training evaluation*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Department.

Kochel, T.R. (2019). *Springfield focused deterrence community impact report: Findings from the community surveys*. Springfield, IL: Springfield Police Department.

Kochel, T.R. & Berner, R.\* (2019). *St Louis County Police Department 2019 implicit bias training evaluation*. St Louis, MO: St Louis County Police Department.

Kochel, T.R. (2018). *St. Louis County Police Department 2018 implicit bias training evaluation*. St Louis, MO.

Kochel, T.R. (2017). *Analysis of Springfield officer survey: Report to the multi-disciplinary team*. Springfield, IL.

Kochel, T.R. & Lacey, B.\* (2017). *Springfield baseline community survey*. Springfield, IL: Springfield Police Department.

Kochel, T. R. (2015). *Ferguson's long-term impact on public views about police*. Retrieved from [http://opensiuc.lib.siu.edu/ccj\\_reports/4/](http://opensiuc.lib.siu.edu/ccj_reports/4/)

- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Assessing the initial impact of the Michael Brown shooting and police and public responses to it on St. Louis County residents' views about police.*
- Kochel, T.R., Burruss, G., & Weisburd, D. (2015). *St. Louis County Hot Spots in Residential Areas (SCHIRA) final report: Assessing the effects of hot spots policing strategies on police legitimacy, crime and collective efficacy.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.1.3846.4165
- Kochel, T.R. (2014). *Views by residents of St. Louis County regarding the police and public responses to the shooting of Michael Brown in Ferguson, MO on August 9, 2014.* DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.1.4370.7042
- Kochel, T.R. (2013). *St. Louis County Hot Spots in Residential Areas (SCHIRA): Report on North County.* St. Louis, MO: St. Louis County Police Department.
- Kochel, T.R. (2013). *St. Louis County Hot Spots in Residential Areas (SCHIRA): Report on Jennings Detail.* St. Louis, MO: St. Louis County Police Department.
- Kochel, T.R. (2013). *St. Louis County Hot Spots in Residential Areas (SCHIRA): Report on Central County.* St. Louis, MO: St. Louis County Police Department.
- Kochel, T.R., Parks, R.B., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2010). *Effectiveness v. fairness: Assessing strategies to improve citizen crime reporting in Trinidad and Tobago.* A Report to the Ministry of National Security, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago. Fairfax, VA: The Center for Justice Leadership and Management.
- Kochel, T. R. (2010). *The TTPS role in promoting police legitimacy, neighborhood collective efficacy, and reducing crime and disorder problems.* Report for the Ministry of National Security, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago. Fairfax, VA: The Center for Justice Leadership and Management.
- Willis, J.J., Kochel, T.R., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2010). *The Co-implementation of Compstat and community policing: A national assessment.* Washington, DC: Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Willis, J.J., Mastrofski, S.D., and Kochel, T.R. (2010). *Maximizing the benefits of reform: Recommendations for integrating Compstat and community policing in America.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Kochel, T.R. (2006). *An organizational analysis of Fairfax County Police Department's West Springfield district station: How policing is done.* Fairfax, VA: George Mason University.
- Kochel, T.R., Laszlo, A.T., & Nickles, L.B. (2005). *SRO performance evaluation: A guide to getting results.* Washington DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Kochel, T.R., Laszlo, A.T., and Nickles, L.B. (2004). *Outcome-oriented SRO performance measures: Learning from a pilot study.* Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Kochel, T.R., Laszlo, A. T., Nickles, L.B., and Huntoon, A. (2003). *America's Citizen Corp Councils: Profiles in collaboration,* Washington, DC: Federal Emergency Management Agency.
- Laszlo, A.T. and Kochel, T.R. (2003). *COPS in Schools: Keeping Our Kids Safe training series, January 2001–August 2002: Final report.* Washington, DC: Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Horowitz, R. and **Rinehart, T.** (2001). *Delivering effective customer service: Final report.* Washington DC: Office of Child Support Enforcement, Administration for Children and Families.

- Rinehart, T.A.**, Laszlo, A.T., and Briscoe, G. (2001). *Collaboration toolkit: How to build, fix, and sustain productive partnerships*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Laszlo, A.T. and **Rinehart, T. A.** (2001). *COPS in Schools: Keeping Our Kids Safe pilot training series final report*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (2000). *School-Based Partnerships technical assistance workshops: Final report*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Laszlo, A.T., **Rinehart, T.A.**, and Wilson, M.G. (1999). *School resource officers: Proceedings from the National focus group*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Laszlo, A.T. and **Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Problem-Solving Partnerships technical assistance workshops: A final report*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Problem-solving for lawyers*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Salt Lake City, Utah: Multi-agency approaches to community problems. Community Solutions Series*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Community prosecution in Denver, Colorado. Community Solutions Series*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Multnomah County, Oregon: Neighborhood district attorney program and the community court project. Community Solutions Series*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *Hopi Pueblo domestic violence initiative. Community Solutions Series*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- Rinehart, T.A.** (1999). *What works: Promising practices from the field: Tackling youth disorder in Danvers, Massachusetts*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- Schmerler, K., Perkins, M., Phillips, S., **Rinehart, T.**, and Townsend, M. (1996). *COPS problem solving tips*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

## GRANTS AWARDED

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|-----------|---|
| 2022      | Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator with Co-Investigators McDaniel, J., Buila, S, West, M, Brinker, P.). <i>Carbondale Needs Assessment on Gun Violence</i> . Funding Agency: City of Carbondale (\$64,391).   |
| 2017-2022 | Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator). <i>St. Louis County Castle Point neighborhood revitalization and fear reduction</i> . St. Louis County Police Department (Awardee \$1,000,000; SIUC subaward \$384,118). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Assistance, Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Grant/Community Based Crime Reduction Planning and Implementation Grant. |

- 2017-2022 Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator, with Co-Investigator Cashel, M.L.). *Project RESTORE (Reconciliation and empowerment to support tolerance and race equity)*. St Louis County Department of Public Health (4-year total \$1.7 million; SIUC subaward \$203,010). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Minority Youth Violence Prevention II Grant.
- 2016-2019 Kochel, T.R. (Research Partner, Principal Investigator) *Partnership and strategies to reduce violent crime*. Springfield Police Department (SIUC subaward \$270,146). Funding Agency: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority, Illinois Partnerships to Reduce Violence.
- 2015-2016 Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator). *Ferguson and the impact on public perception and police authority* (\$37,979). Funding Agency: Charles Koch Foundation.
- 2015 Mazerolle, L., Sargeant, E., & Kochel, T.R. (co-investigators). *Trajectories of disadvantage and policing*. Travel Grant (AU\$5000). Funding Agency: The ARC Centre of Excellence for Children and Families over the Life Course, Institute for Social Science Research at The University of Queensland.
- 2014 Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator). *Police Response in Ferguson: Impact on residents*. Funding from Southern Illinois University Carbondale to support telephone surveys of St. Louis County Residents (\$3000).
- 2012-2015 Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator). *Assessing the effects of hot spots policing strategies on police legitimacy, fear of crime, and willingness to participate in building collective efficacy*. (\$395,481). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice, Building and Enhancing Criminal Justice Researcher-Practitioner Partnerships.
- 2006-2010 Mastrofski, S.D. (Principal Investigator). *Ministry of National Security, Trinidad and Tobago, supporting organizational change in the Trinidad and Tobago Police Service*. (Kochel: Graduate Research Assistant). Funding Agency: Ministry of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2005-2006 Willis, J.J. & Mastrofski, S.D. (Co-Principal Investigators). *Compstat and community policing: Taking advantage of compatibilities and dealing with conflicts* (Kochel: Graduate Research Assistant). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 2003 Kochel, T.R. (Project Director, Circle Solutions, Inc. *America's Citizen Corp Councils: Profiles in collaboration*. Funding Agency: Federal Emergency Management Agency.
- 2002-2005 Kochel, T.R. (Principal Investigator and Project Director, Circle Solutions, Inc.). *School Resource Officer performance evaluation* (\$360,000). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 2000-2005 Laszlo, A.T. and Kochel, T.R. (Deputy Project Director, Circle Solutions, Inc.). *COPS in School training and technical assistance workshop series* (\$19.8 million). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 2000-2001 Rinehart, T.A. & Horowitz, R. (Principal Investigator and Project Manager). *Public and private sector approaches to effective customer service research* (\$50,000). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement.
- 1999-2000 Laszlo, A.T. & Rinehart, T.A. (Project Director). *School-Based Partnership problem solving technical assistance series* (\$650,000). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 1999 Circle Solutions, Inc. U.S. *Problem Solving Partnerships technical assistance series* (Rinehart: Deputy Project Director). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.



- 1999 Rinehart, T. (Deputy Project Director and Meeting Facilitator, Circle Solutions, Inc.). *U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, national focus group meeting on school resource officers*. Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 1999 Circle Solutions, Inc. *Regional Community Policing Institutes (RCPI) evaluation* (Rinehart: Senior Technical Advisor). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.
- 1999 Circle Solutions, Inc. *Community solutions series* (Rinehart: Senior Research Associate). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs.
- 1999 Circle Solutions, Inc. *Problem-solving for lawyers meeting synthesis* (Rinehart: Senior Research Associate). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.
- 1994 Cowles, E. & Small, M. (Co-Principal Investigators). *An evaluation of metropolitan enforcement groups and drug enforcement task forces in Illinois*. (Rinehart: Project Manager) Funding Agency: Illinois Criminal Justice Information Authority.
- 1994 Garofalo, J. (Principal Investigator). *Anti-drug initiatives in small cities and towns research* (Rinehart: Graduate Research Assistant). Funding Agency: U.S. Department of Justice National Institute of Justice.

#### **OTHER MAJOR NATIONAL RESEARCH PROJECTS ON WHICH I HAVE WORKED**

- 1998 U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (internal evaluation project). *COPS MORE (Making officer redeployment effective) evaluation*. (Rinehart: Policy Analyst)
- 1997-1998 U.S. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (internal evaluation project, initially). *Cross-site assessment of the problem-solving partnerships grant* (Rinehart: Team Leader)

#### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

- Kochel, T.R. (2023, November 14). *Emerging Academic Perspectives*. Presentation at the Divided Community Project Law Enforcement-Community Dialogue Convening. The Ohio State University, online.
- Kochel, T.R. (2023, February 28). *Gun Violence in Carbondale*. Presentation for the Carbondale City Council. Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2023, February 6). *Gun Violence in Carbondale*. Presentation for the Human Relations Commission. Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2023, January 18). *Policing Unrest: On the Front Lines of the Ferguson Protest*. Presentation at the Future of Policing Network webinar, hosted by Stand Together.
- Kochel, T.R. (2022, December 7). *Gun Violence in Carbondale: Presentation and Facilitated Discussion with Carbondale Police Department Command Staff*.
- Kochel, T.R. (2020, September 16). *Protest policing and black officers: Double marginality and collateral consequences*. Presentation at the Future of Policing Network webinar, hosted by Stand Together.

- Kochel, T.R. & Gau, J. (2019, December 4). *Examining police presence, tactics, and engagement as facilitators of informal social control in high-crime areas*. Presentation at the Future of Policing Network webinar, hosted by Stand Together.
- Kochel, T.R. & Jamison, S. (2019, November 4). *Community Advocates for Safety Together with Law Enforcement (C.A.S.T.L.E.) Project, St Louis County, MO*. Presentation at the Community-based Crime Reduction 2018 Grantee Meeting in St Louis, MO.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018, December 19). *Policing and racial minorities in the U.S.: Learning from Ferguson*. Presentation at the Workshop to Eliminate Institutional Racism, hosted by The Center for the Study of Multiculturalism and Diversity at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and The Applied Center for Psychology of Social Change at the Interdisciplinary Center. Jerusalem, Israel.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018, December 18). *Experiencing Ferguson as a black officer: Contemplating Minority Recruitment*. Presentation at the Hebrew University Institute of Criminology. Jerusalem, Israel.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018, December 4). *Impact of handling the Ferguson unrest on SLCPD officers' motivation, proactivity, and use of force*. Faculty Research Talk, Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018, Nov 7). *The impact of hot spots policing on collective efficacy: Findings from a randomized field trial*. Audio presentation to the Future of Policing Network monthly collaboration meeting, hosted by Charles Koch Foundation.
- Kochel, T.R. (2016, September 20). *The impact of Ferguson on disadvantaged residents' attitudes toward police: Understanding racial differences and examining policy implications*. Guest Speaker in Dr. Christopher Behan's LAW 590 Criminal Procedure Topics Senior Writing Seminar, Southern Illinois University Law School. Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2016, June 21). *Compstat: The role of crime analysis*. Presentation at the Mid-America Regional Crime Analysis Network (MARCAN) Meeting at St. Charles' City (MO) Police Department. St. Charles, MO.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *How policing strategies and behaviours influence public perceptions of police and police legitimacy*. Presentation to Queensland Police Service, sponsored by the Leadership Centre via the leadership short shot series. Brisbane, Australia.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *The impact of Ferguson on disadvantaged residents' attitudes toward police: Understanding racial differences and examining policy implications*. Presentation at the University of Queensland. Brisbane, Australia.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *The impact of Ferguson on disadvantaged residents' attitudes toward police: Understanding racial differences and examining policy implications*. Presentation at the Griffith University. Brisbane, Australia.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Initial impact of the Michael Brown shooting and police and public responses to it on residents' views about police*. Presentation at the International Seminar on Police-Citizen Relations, hosted by the National Center for Scientific Research, University of Grenoble and the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law. Paris, France.
- Kochel, T.R. (2014). *Race, policing and justice in Carbondale*. Presentation at Community Forum hosted by SIUC Imagining Geographies, SIUC School of Journalism, the City of Carbondale, Illinois, and the Human Relations Commission. Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R., Parks, R., & Mastrofski, S.D. (2014). *Examining police effectiveness as a precursor to legitimacy and cooperation with police*. Paper presented at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

by invitation from Justice Quarterly Editor Cassia Spohn—selected for Justice Quarterly’s Editor Showcase panel. Philadelphia, PA.

Kochel, T.R. (2004). *Collaboration: Building, fixing, and sustaining law enforcement partnerships*. Presentation at the New Jersey School Resource Officer Seminar, Trenton, NJ.

## PROFESSIONAL AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Kochel, T.R. & McGarrell, E. (2023, November). *Homies Experiences with Focused Deterrence*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology national meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

Kochel, T.R. (2023, October). *Policing Unrest: On the Front Lines of the Ferguson Protests*. Flash Talk Presentation for College of Health and Human Sciences.

Forster, C., Cashel, M.L., & Kochel, T.R. (2023, April 20-22). *Cyberbullying in Black Youth and the Impact of Parental Monitoring*. Presentation at the Midwestern Psychological Association Conference. Chicago, IL.

Kochel, T. R. (2022). *Author Meets Critic: Policing Unrest: On the Front Lines of the Ferguson Protests*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology national meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Nouri, S. & Kochel, T.R. (2022). *Is Police Implicit Bias Training Effective? Findings from an In-Service Implicit Bias Intervention*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology national meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Kochel, T.R. (2022, October). *Applied Research to Address Gun Violence*. Flash Talk Presentation for College of Health and Human Sciences

Kochel, T.R. (2022). *Neighborhood Conditions and Perceptions of Police and Safety: Evaluation of a Neighborhood Improvement Strategy*. Presentation at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV.

Kochel, T.R. (2021). *Implicit bias training: Comparing outcomes of a cultural diversity course to a skills-based course on communication*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology national meeting, Chicago, IL.

Kochel, T.R. (2021). *Applied Research in Policing to Improve Neighborhood Safety & Police Community Relationships*. Flash Talk Presentation for College of Health and Human Sciences, online.

Kochel, T.R. (2020, November). *Police as Recipients of Procedural Justice/Injustice and the Implications for Police Subculture and Group Identity Theory*. Presentation accepted for the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, cancelled due to COVID.

Kochel, T.R. (2020, March 25). *Implicit bias training: Comparing outcomes of a cultural diversity course to a skills-based course on communication*. Presentation accepted for Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences national meeting in San Antonio, TX, cancelled due to COVID.

Kochel, T.R. (2019). *Panelist, Courageous Conversations*. Southern Illinois University Carbondale, Carbondale, IL.

Nouri, S. & Kochel, T.R. (2019). *Police contributions to feelings of safety in high crime versus lower crime contexts*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

Kochel, T.R. & Skogan, W.G. (2019). *Race, place, experience, and time as potential factors influencing public assessments of police, following a high-profile use of force event*. Presentation at the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.

- Kochel, T.R. (2019) *Critic, Author meets critic session for Cobbina, J. (2019). Hands up Don't Shoot. New York, NY: NYU Press.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology in San Francisco, CA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2019). *Crime Impact of Focused Deterrence in Springfield.* Presentation to the Multidisciplinary Team for the Springfield Focused Deterrence Project. Springfield, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. & Hibdon, J. (2018). *C.A.S.T.L.E. (Community Advocates for Safety Together with Law Enforcement).* Presentation to Castle Point Community residents about the nature of the crime problems in Castle Point. St. Louis, MO.
- Kochel, T.R. & Gau, J. (2018). *Applying the cooperation hypothesis to examine police presence as a facilitator of informal social control.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018). *Critic, Authors meets critic session for Worden, R.E. & McLean, S.J (2017). Mirage of Police Reform: Procedural Justice and Police Legitimacy. Oakland, CA: University of California Press.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology. Atlanta, GA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2018). *Impact of handling the Ferguson unrest on St Louis County Police Department officers' motivation, proactivity and use of force (The Ferguson effect).* SIUC CCJ Brown Bag Faculty Research Series: Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2016). *Ferguson from a Police Perspective: Examining Experiences and Impact by Race.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Initial Impact of the Ferguson, MO Police Shooting on Black and Non-Black Residents' Perceptions of Police Procedural Justice, Trust, and Legitimacy.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Sargeant, E. and Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Responding to Fear: How Does Fear of Crime Condition the Willingness to Cooperate with Police.* Presentation at the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Police Presence in Disadvantaged Areas as a Mechanism to Strengthen Collective Efficacy.* Presentation at the Life Course Centre Annual Conference, Brisbane, Australia.
- Sargeant, E. and Kochel, T.R. (2015). *Responding to Fear: How Does Fear of Crime Condition the Willingness to Cooperate with Police.* Presentation at The Stockholm Criminology Symposium. Stockholm, Sweden.
- Kochel, T.R. (2015). *St Louis County Hot Spots in Residential Areas (SCHIRA) Experiment: Effects of Different Approaches to Hot Spot Policing on Perceptions of Legitimacy, Crime, Safety & Collective Efficacy.* Paper delivered at the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. Orlando, FL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2014). *Context and Police Legitimacy.* Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2013). *Short Term Community Impact of Hot Spots Policing: Legitimacy, Perceptions of Crime, Collective Efficacy, and Fear.* Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Burruss, G. and Kochel, T.R. (2013). *Short Term Crime Impact of Implementing Problem Solving versus Directed Patrol in Residential Crime Hot Spots.* Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Pashea, J. and Kochel, T.R. (2013). *Door-to-Door Surveys in St Louis County Hot Spots: Approaches Taken and Lessons Learned.* Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.

- Christenson, B., and Kochel, T.R. (2013). *Vacancies as crime generators*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Wilson, D.B., Kochel, T.R. and Mastrofski, S.D (2012). *The Influence of Race/Ethnicity on Police Use of Force: A Meta-Analysis*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. and Tankebe, J. (2012). *Legitimacy as a Neighborhood-Level Construct*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Tankebe, J. and Kochel, T.R. (2012). *A Grounded Approach to Developing a Police Legitimacy Scale*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2011). *Neighborhood Effects of Police Misconduct, Effectiveness and Legitimacy on Collective Efficacy and on Crime*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC.
- Kochel, T.R., Parks, R. and Mastrofski, S.D. (2010). *Police Effectiveness as a Precursor to Legitimacy and Cooperation in Trinidad and Tobago*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco.
- Kochel, T.R. (2010). *Police Role in Building Collective Efficacy*. The Stockholm Criminology Symposium. Stockholm, Sweden.
- Kochel, T.R. (2010). *Women in Criminal Justice*. Presentation at Southern Illinois University (STEM Program). Carbondale, IL.
- Kochel, T.R. (2009). *Discriminant Validity of Legitimacy, its Determinants and Hypothesized Outcomes: Do Different Measures Alter Conclusions?* Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, PA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2008). *The Role of Police and Legal Institution Legitimacy in Building Collective Efficacy*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, St Louis, MO.
- Kochel, T.R. and Wilson, D.B. (2007). *A New Approach to An Age-Old Question: Applying Meta-Analysis to Explore the Effects of Suspect Race on Officer Arrest Decisions*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Willis, J.J., Mastrofski, S.D., and Kochel, T.R. (2007). *COMPSTAT and Community Policing: Lessons from the Field*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA.
- Kochel, T.R., Willis, J.J., Mastrofski, S.D., and Maguire, E. (2006). *Community Policing and COMPSTAT: Complementary or Conflicting*. Paper delivered at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2005). *Community Policing in Schools: A Guide to Getting Results*. Paper delivered at a Brown Bag Luncheon, George Mason University Justice Law, and Crime Policy, Manassas, VA.
- Kochel, T.R. (2004). *Collaboration: Building, Fixing, and Sustaining Law Enforcement Partnerships*. Paper delivered at the New Jersey School Resource Officer Seminar, Trenton, NJ.
- Kochel, T.R. (2002). *Collaboration Toolkit: How to Build, Fix, and Sustain Productive Partnerships*. Paper Delivered at Community Policing Keeps America Safe Conference, Washington, DC.

## MEDIA COVERAGE OF MY RESEARCH

O'Dell, L. (2022, July 27). Southern Illinois University Researchers have begun studying Carbondale gun violence. *The Southern Illinoisian*. [https://thesouthern.com/news/local/siu/southern-illinois-university-researchers-have-begun-studying-carbondale-gun-violence/article\\_b05a2b72-8f0b-5b88-8377-5b28528dab26.html](https://thesouthern.com/news/local/siu/southern-illinois-university-researchers-have-begun-studying-carbondale-gun-violence/article_b05a2b72-8f0b-5b88-8377-5b28528dab26.html)

Crosby, T. WSIU. (2022, July 19). SIU researchers, students looking at factors related to gun violence in Carbondale. <https://news.wsiu.org/2022-07-19/siu-researchers-students-looking-at-factors-related-to-gun-violence-in-carbondale>

KFVS12 Heartland News, KTTC, WPTA21, WHSV, KBSI23, WAFB9News, WLOX, WHSB (2022, July 19) SIU research team studying gun violence in Carbondale. <https://www.kfvs12.com/video/2022/07/19/siu-research-team-studying-gun-violence-carbondale/>

WSILTV.com (2022, July 19). SIU researchers, students studying factors related to Carbondale gun violence. [https://www.wsilTV.com/coronavirus/siu-researchers-students-studying-factors-related-to-carbondale-gun-violence/article\\_805b7714-077f-11ed-bff7-f72a98297358.html](https://www.wsilTV.com/coronavirus/siu-researchers-students-studying-factors-related-to-carbondale-gun-violence/article_805b7714-077f-11ed-bff7-f72a98297358.html)

WSILTV. (2022, June 7). SIU researcher studies patterns for gun violence in Carbondale area. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ur6FwO1s\\_k0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ur6FwO1s_k0)

Baillie, C. KFVS12 Heartland News (2022, March 24). City of Carbondale partners with SIUC for Gun Violence Study. <https://www.kfvs12.com/2022/03/24/city-carbondale-partners-with-siuc-gun-violence-study/>

Halstead, M. (2022, March 23). Carbondale Council Gives SIU \$64,391 to Complete a Needs Assessment on Gun Violence. [https://thesouthern.com/news/local/govt-and-politics/carbondale-council-gives-siu-64-391-to-complete-a-needs-assessment-on-gun-violence/article\\_e8cfae8a-be04-59a9-b540-5f6b047b29aa.html](https://thesouthern.com/news/local/govt-and-politics/carbondale-council-gives-siu-64-391-to-complete-a-needs-assessment-on-gun-violence/article_e8cfae8a-be04-59a9-b540-5f6b047b29aa.html)

KFVS12 Heartland News (2021, August 3). SIU Professor Discusses Policing Practices. *KFVS 12 5:00 News*. <https://www.kfvs12.com/2021/08/03/siu-professor-talks-policing-practices/>

Rosenbery, P. (2021, July 29). Saluki Pride: Tammy Kochel brings real world experiences, research to the classroom. *This is SIU*. <https://blog.news.siu.edu/20210729-saluki-pride-tammy-kochel-brings-real-world-experiences-research-to-the-classroom/?fbclid=IwAR1uSd74VxdB8wQU5zI3JqZZHPLGAIzC0ahnN-viUlkpEiL3n-0CiaV7NA>

Turner, D. (2021, April 2). How high-profile police cases affect local police and community relationships. *News 3 WSILTV*. [https://www.wsilTV.com/news/crime/how-high-profile-police-cases-affect-local-police-and-community-relationships/article\\_51c948af-43af-582d-bd6e-3828b0fcdf3d.html](https://www.wsilTV.com/news/crime/how-high-profile-police-cases-affect-local-police-and-community-relationships/article_51c948af-43af-582d-bd6e-3828b0fcdf3d.html)

Henson, R. (2019, September 18). SIU Salukis are using data to help St. Louis County Police fight crime. *KSDK Channel 5 News St Louis*. <https://www.ksdk.com/video/news/local/siu-salukis-are-using-data-to-help-st-louis-county-police-fight-crime/63-f8c30633-e5f9-4c52-b59e-d0d3d975a96c?jwsourc=cl>

Spearie, S. (2019, September 4). Follow-up surveys on Springfield PD's focused deterrence program being mailed. *State Journal Register*. <https://www.sj-r.com/news/20190904/follow-up-surveys-on-springfield-pds-focused-deterrence-program-being-mailed>

WAND TV17 News. (2019, September 4). Springfield city-side survey on crime sent to residents. [https://www.wandTV.com/news/springfield-city-wide-survey-on-crime-sent-to-residents/article\\_f6b49be8-cf1f-11e9-a1d3-6bae94963749.html](https://www.wandTV.com/news/springfield-city-wide-survey-on-crime-sent-to-residents/article_f6b49be8-cf1f-11e9-a1d3-6bae94963749.html)

- Rice, R. (2019, August 20). Crime prevention experiment targets tiny St. Louis County neighborhood. *St. Louis Post Dispatch* [https://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/crime-prevention-experiment-targets-tiny-st-louis-county-neighborhood/article\\_a87e6d58-5dad-5f1c-96c4-ab2c721b88c0.html](https://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/crime-prevention-experiment-targets-tiny-st-louis-county-neighborhood/article_a87e6d58-5dad-5f1c-96c4-ab2c721b88c0.html)
- Erickson, H. (2019, July 17). A team of SIU students and researchers are bringing reform to one troubled St. Louis County neighborhood. *SIU News* <https://news.siu.edu/2019/07/071719-reducing-crime-stlouis.php>
- Erickson, H. (2019, January 15). Minority police officers may suffer less from ‘Ferguson effect,’ new SIU research says. *The Southern Illinoisan*. [https://thesouthern.com/news/local/siu/minority-police-officers-may-suffer-from-less-ferguson-effect-new/article\\_55fb07ef-b2a8-5b60-8d2c-1f6fade109cd.html](https://thesouthern.com/news/local/siu/minority-police-officers-may-suffer-from-less-ferguson-effect-new/article_55fb07ef-b2a8-5b60-8d2c-1f6fade109cd.html)
- Erickson, H. (2018, Fall). SIU project with Springfield PD aims to reduce gun violence. *SIU Alumni Magazine*.
- Faingold, S. (2018, August 30). SPD fights gun violence with tough love. *Illinois Times*. <https://www.illinoistimes.com/springfield/spd-fights-gun-violence-with-tough-love/Content?oid=11447883>
- Erickson, H. (2018, July 2). *Grant allows SIU to partner with the Springfield Police Department on project to reduce gun violence*. <https://news.siu.edu/2018/07/070218-reducing-gun-violence.php> (Article summarized and featured on Chancellor’s blog on July 5, 2018: <https://blog.chancellor.siu.edu/making-a-difference-in-southern-illinois/>).
- Sherman, C. (2018, May 23). An unusual meeting could help curb gun violence in Springfield. *Fox Illinois*. <http://foxillinois.com/news/local/an-unusual-meeting-could-help-curb-gun-violence-in-springfield-05-24-2018>
- Hansen, M. (2017, May 18). Springfield Police Department surveying residents on gun violence. *The State Journal Register*. <http://www.sj-r.com/news/20170518/springfield-police-department-surveying-residents-on-gun-violence>
- Charles Koch Foundation. (2016, June 24). Adding communication to community policing (<https://www.charleskochfoundation.org/story/ideas-in-action-policing-and-public-perception/>)
- Hahn, A. (2016, Winter). Researcher’s policing study takes new significance in the wake of Ferguson. *SIU Alumni Magazine*. [https://issuu.com/calebhale/docs/siu\\_fall\\_2016\\_pdf\\_to\\_caleb](https://issuu.com/calebhale/docs/siu_fall_2016_pdf_to_caleb)
- Freivogel, W. (2015, May 27). Trust in police rose or fell along racial lines after the death of Michael Brown. *St Louis Public Radio*. <http://news.stlpublicradio.org/post/trust-police-rose-or-fell-along-racial-lines-after-death-michael-brown#stream/0>
- Adler, E. & Williams, M.R. (2015, August 7). One year after Ferguson, emotions remain raw as Americans wonder: Are we better off? *The Kansas City Star*. <http://www.kansascity.com/news/local/article30414612.html>
- Schnake, L. (2014, October 28). Ferguson symposium hears outcry. *The Southern Illinoisan*. [http://thesouthern.com/news/local/ferguson-symposium-hears-outcry/article\\_25c38e39-a623-5e47-9ee3-fae182c9c761.html](http://thesouthern.com/news/local/ferguson-symposium-hears-outcry/article_25c38e39-a623-5e47-9ee3-fae182c9c761.html)
- Fuller, J. (2014, October 23). Race, policing and justice: Lessons from Ferguson. *WSIU Radio*. <http://news.wsui.org/programs/morning-conversation?page=1#stream/0>
- Zinchuck, E. (2012, December 4). Students survey hot spots to cool down county crime. *Daily Egyptian*. <https://dailyegyptian.com/11021/news/students-survey-hotspots-to-cool-down-county-crime/>
- Zinchuk, E. (2012, November 27). Carbondale campus places 15<sup>th</sup> among 25 universities.” *Daily Egyptian*. <https://dailyegyptian.com/11255/news/siu-ranks-in-unsafe-colleges-list/>

## **AWARDS AND HONORS**

2024	Ernest J. and Mary C. Simon Distinguished Faculty Award
2023	Outstanding Book Award, Policing Division, American Society of Criminology ( <i>for Policing Unrest: On the Front Lines of the Ferguson Protests</i> )
2023	College of Health and Human Sciences Female Faculty Excellence Award
2021	Nominated for the 2021 Illinois Innovation Award
2016	Nominated for Mentor of the Year, Center for Undergraduate Research and Creative Activities
2008	GMU College of Humanities and Social Sciences Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship Award
2005	GMU Provost's High Potential Graduate Research Assistant Award

## **ACADEMIC TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

### **Graduate**

CCJ 505 Nature of Crime (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)  
CCJ 587 Policing Seminar (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)  
CCJ 510A Graduate Research Methods (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)

### **Undergraduate**

CCJ410 Policing Communities (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)  
CCJ492 Crime in and at Places (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)  
CCJ290 Introduction to Criminology (Southern Illinois University Carbondale)  
ADJ409 Community Policing (George Mason University)  
ADJ471 Prevention and Deterrence of Crime (George Mason University)

## **Professional Development Workshops Conducted**

2024	SIUC STARS: How to Develop a Promotion Worthy Creative Portfolio
2023-present	Research Brainstorm: Peers Helping Peers
2023	Research Impact: Making Your Research Known in the Field
2023	How to Integrate Research into Your Teaching
2023	Maximizing the Productivity of your Research Lab
2023	Talking to Project Officers about Your Proposed Study
2023	Post-award Fiscal Management
2022	Proposal Writing
2022	Budgeting for Grant Proposals
2022	Navigating the Proposal Process at SIUC
2022	Identifying Grant Fundings Sources
2022-present	Faculty writing workshops
2016, 2018	Writing and submitting a journal article
2017	Applying for grants and fellowships
2016	Completing a dissertation



### Doctoral Dissertations

- 2024-present Demas, J. (working on EdD). Mental health among first responders. Danahoo, S (chair), Shelby, K., Webb, S., Kochel, T.R.
- 2024-present Siglar, Frederick (Clinical Child Psychology). Risk and protective factors for delinquency among black adolescents. Cashel, M.L. (chair), Kochel, T.R.
- 2023-present Toro-Alvarez, M.M. (Criminology and Criminal Justice). *Digital violence victimization in schools. What matters for prevention?* Kochel, T.R. (chair), Kroner, D., Pleggenkuhle, B., Narag, R., Choi, K.
- 2021-present Biggers, Z. [SUNY Albany] *The Influence of Encounter Type Upon Procedural Justice*. Worden, R. (Chair), Kochel, T.R.
- 2021-2023 Gordon, A.B. (psychology) *Student Perceptions of School Climate*. Cashel, M.L. (Chair), Kochel, T.R., Kroner, D., Kang, T., Choi, Y.J.
- 2021-2023 Mosier, I. (psychology) *Exploring Mobile Crisis Team Training: A Delphi Study*. Chwalisz-Rigney, K. (Chair), Kochel, T.R., Sahu, A., Kellogg, J.S., Kang, T.
- 2020-2022 Dolly, C. [UMSL] *Policing in St. Louis County after Ferguson; Inside the Pressure for Change*. Kimball, T. (Chair), Kochel, T.R., Swanstrom, T., Robertson, D.B.
- 2019-2021 Choi, M. (CCJ) *The Effect of Transformational Leadership and Organizational Justice on Public Satisfaction: A mediation effect of Police Job Satisfaction*. Giblin, M. (chair), Kochel, T.R., Kroner, D., Cho, S., & Schafer, J.
- 2019-2020 Ratliff, C. (psychology) *Mock juror's reactions to evidence and legal instructions in fatal police use of force trials*. Peter-Hagene, C.L. (chair), Kochel, T.R. Jacobs, E., Comparato, S., Davis, R.S.
- 2016-incomplete Pashea, J. (CCJ) *From the killing fields to the war zone: The effectiveness and pitfalls of police officers with military experience in the Ferguson riots*. Kochel, T. (chair), Schafer, J., Mullins, C., Kroner, D., Petrocelli, M.
- 2016-incomplete Teshima, E. (CCJ) *The Impact of Gender and Offense Specificity on the Assignment of Collateral Consequences*. Mullins, C. (chair), Kochel, T.R., Pleggenkuhle, B., Kroner, D., Whaley, R.

### Master's Theses/Capstone

- 2022-2023 Forster, C. (Psychology, thesis) Cashel, M.L. (chair), Kochel, T.R., Kang, T. *Cyberbullying victimization and perpetration in a predominantly black sample of adolescents: The role of parental monitoring, time online, and other factors*.
- 2021-2022 Halvorson, J. (CCJ, capstone) Kochel, T.R. (chair), Giblin, M., Hibdon, J. *The impact of police unions on the prosecution of officers, legitimacy, and reform*.
- 2017-2019 Dobbins, K. (CCJ, thesis) *Crime prevention through environmental design and burglary prevention: A systematic social observation approach*. Hibdon, J. (chair), Kochel, T.R., Mullins, C.
- 2017-2018 Spencer, T. (CCJ, thesis) *Police legitimacy across high crime contexts: An examination of neighborhood-level expressive concerns and accumulated experiences*. Kochel, T.R. (chair), Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.
- 2017-2018 Pyatt, M. (CCJ, thesis) *Is a police officer's sense of self-legitimacy predictive of their satisfaction?* Kochel, T.R. (chair), Giblin, M., & Schafer, J.

- 2015-  
incomplete      Buck, S. (CCJ, thesis) *Drug crime in a suburban county*. Hibdon, J (chair), Kochel, T.R., & Nowacki, J.
- 2013-2014      Avelar, K.K. (CCJ, thesis) *Domestic abuse and restorative justice: Is there hope to end violence?* Kochel, T.R. (chair), Hibdon, J., and Soto, D.
- 2012-2013      Christenson, S. (CCJ, thesis) *Assessing foreclosure and crime at street segments in Mecklenburg County, North Carolina*, LeBeau, J. (chair), Kochel, T., and Giblin, M
- 2011      Oldham, C. (CCJ, thesis) *The origins of parochial informal social control*, Corsaro, N. (Chair), Brunson, R. and Kochel, T.

### **Honors Theses**

- 2011-2012      Avelar, K.K. (CCJ) *Applying broken windows theory to Carbondale communities*, Kochel, T. (Supervising Professor).  
 Second place in the St. Louis Area Undergraduate Research Symposium 2011 (students from Washington University, St Louis University, University of Missouri St Louis, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville and Southern Illinois University Carbondale (<http://news.siu.edu/2011/05/053111tjc11057.php>)). Featured in Hahn, A. (2011, June 2) Student puts 'broken window theory' to the test in Carbondale. *The Southern*.

### **Other Teaching**

- 2012      Pashea, J., *Lessons learned and future ideas for door-to-door surveying*, Independent Study, Kochel, T. (professor).
- 2010-2011      Avelar, K.K., *Broken windows theory experiment*, Saluki Scholars Research Opportunity: Competitively, internally funded student research project, Kochel T. (faculty mentor).

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **Manuscript Reviews for Journals**

*American Journal of Criminal Justice*  
*Community Development Journal*  
*Crime & Delinquency*  
*Criminal Justice Studies*  
*Criminology*  
*Criminology and Public Policy*  
*Critical Criminology*  
*European Journal of Criminology*  
*Howard Journal of Communication*  
*International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*  
*Journal of Crime and Justice*  
*Journal of Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*  
*Journal of Experimental Criminology*  
*Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*  
*Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*  
*Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology*  
*Journal of Urban Affairs*  
*Justice Quarterly*  
*Law and Society Review*  
*Midwest Social Sciences Journal*

*Police Practice and Research*  
*Police Quarterly*  
*Policing & Society*  
*Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*  
*Psychology, Crime and Law*  
*Race and Justice*  
*Social Science Research*  
*Violence and Victims*

**Article Editor for Journals**

2014            *SAGE Open Access* (1 article)

**Grant Proposal Reviewer**

2022, 2023    U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, STOP School Violence Program  
2021            U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation (BCJI)  
2020            U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Research and Evaluation on Policing  
2012-2016    U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Evaluation of the Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation (BCJI) Program  
2016            U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, New Investigator/Early Career Program in the Social and Behavioral Sciences  
2015-2016    U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, Comprehensive School Safety Initiative  
2014, 2020, 2021    National Science Foundation, Law and Social Sciences Program  
2013            U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Encouraging Innovation: Field-Initiated Programs, 2013  
2011            U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Smart Policing Initiative  
2007, 2008    U.S. Departments of Education, Health and Human Services, and Justice, Safe Schools, Healthy Students Initiative

**Book Proposal/Book Reviewer**

Rutledge  
University of California Press  
Rowman & Littlefield  
Pearson Education

**Programmatic Reviewer**

Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Review of Proposed Ph.D. program at Tarleton State University

**OTHER SERVICE TO THE FIELD**

- 2024-present Member, Illinois Racial Profiling Prevention and Data Oversight Board
- 2021-2023 Member, Illinois Reimagine Public Safety Firearm Violence Research Group
- 2023, 2024 Trainer, Building Public Trust through Program Evaluation: Fundamentals of Program Implementation and Evaluation. Training provided for NIJ LEADS Scholars on behalf of the International Association of Chiefs of Police, July 24-28, 2023, March 25-29, 2024 Alexandria, Virginia.
- 2021 Expert Witness on Hot Spots Policing, Jefferson County, Kentucky
- 2021 Interviewed by Adam Ferrise, reporter for Cleveland.com/The Plain Dealer to support his March 14, 2021 news story titled, “To chase or not to chase? Cleveland still struggles in deciding when police chases are necessary” [https://www.cleveland.com/metro/2021/03/to-chase-or-not-to-chase-cleveland-still-struggles-in-deciding-when-police-chases-are-necessary.html?fbclid=IwAR0ATnQ85PcNeXoCcHxZ2GOz4C1\\_pWXLtomZIEBlqqQKl5yqDuhJx3vfbvo](https://www.cleveland.com/metro/2021/03/to-chase-or-not-to-chase-cleveland-still-struggles-in-deciding-when-police-chases-are-necessary.html?fbclid=IwAR0ATnQ85PcNeXoCcHxZ2GOz4C1_pWXLtomZIEBlqqQKl5yqDuhJx3vfbvo)
- 2021 Interviewed by Members of the Carbondale Racial Justice Coalition January 25, 2021 regarding my research on policing post-Ferguson.
- 2021 Interviewed by Maya Kinner of WSILtv3 to support his January 7, 2021 article and news story titled, “How police responses can shape the public’s opinion” <https://wsilTV.com/2021/01/07/how-police-responses-can-shape-the-publics-opinion/>
- 2020 Interviewed by Dugan Arnett of the Boston Globe to support his (and Milton Valencia) June 15, 2020 article, “Despite praise, ‘community policing’ in Boston does not work for everyone, experts say” <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2020/06/15/metro/boston-has-regularly-touted-effectiveness-community-policing-does-it-work/>.
- 2020 Interviewed by Nydja Hood of KNOE 8 News (Monroe, LA) to support her April 6, 2020 article, “Police nationwide reprioritizing to keep people safe from coronavirus exposure” <https://www.knoe.com/video?vid=569412812>
- 2019-2020 American Society of Criminology Student Affairs Committee
- 2019 Interviewed by Mariah Timms, Nashville Tennessean to support her April 17, 2019 article, “After years of debate, police make major change in number of Nashville traffic stops” <https://www.tennessean.com/story/news/crime/2019/04/18/nashville-traffic-stops-police-study-statistics-driving-while-black/3273143002/>
- 2018 Interviewed by Kevin Stankiewicz, Columbus Dispatch to support his November 6, 2018 article “Whitehall Police Chief says Efforts to Reduce Crime are Working” <https://www.dispatch.com/news/20181106/whitehall-police-chief-says-efforts-to-reduce-crime-are-working>
- 2018 Interviewed by Nicole Audrey Spector, contributing writer for NBC News on gun violence to support her article “How Companies Should Deal with the threat of Gun Violence—and What Employees Can Do” following the YouTube shooting incident on April 3, 2018. <https://www.nbcnews.com/better/news/how-companies-should-address-gun-violence-what-employees-can-do-ncna862621>
- 2016 ASC Program Committee

## MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

- 2020-lifetime Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

2019-2020 American Society of Evidence-Based Policing  
 2017-present Division of Communities and Place, American Society of Criminology  
 2015-present Division of Policing American Society of Criminology  
 2014-present Division of Experimental Criminology, American Society of Criminology  
 2005-lifetime American Society of Criminology  
 2008-2009 Psychometric Society  
 2005 International Association of Facilitators

**UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

2022-present CHHS Tenure and Promotion Committee  
 2022 CHHS Diversity Equity and Inclusion Committee  
 2022 Search Committee, SIUC Associate Provost for Academic Programs  
 2021 Search Committee, CHHS Associate Dean for Academic and Student Affairs  
 2021 Volunteer, SIUC Homecoming Parade  
 2021 Chair, University Research Misconduct Grievance Committee  
 2020 COLA Early Career Excellence Award Committee  
 2018-2021 SIUC Undergraduate Research Advisory Committee  
 2020-present CHHS Research Committee  
 2019, 2021 College of Liberal Arts Promotion and Tenure Committee  
 2019-2021 SIUC Institutional Review Board  
 2019-2021 Reviewer, Research Enriched Academic Challenge (REACH) Proposals  
 2019 College of Liberal Arts Budget and Planning Committee  
 2018 SIUC Light up the Lake Week of Welcome volunteer  
 2018, 2020 Biannual Committee to Review the SIUC Student Code of Conduct  
 2018 Criminology and Criminal Justice Showcase for SIUC Open House  
 2017 Judge, Doctoral and Morris Fellowships Committee  
 2017, 2018, 2023 CCJ Preliminary Exam Committee  
 2016-2018 CCJ Graduate Director  
 2016, 2017 Judge, Graduate Student Creative Activities and Research Forum  
 2015 College of Liberal Arts (COLA) Scholarship Committee  
 2014-2015 College of Liberal Arts (COLA) Council  
 2014 Judge, Undergraduate Creative Activities and Research Forum  
 2013-2015, 2020-2021 CCJ Executive Committee (elected)

2012-2018, 2021-2022, 2023-2024	CCJ Graduate Committee
2012	CCJ Comprehensive Exam, Criminal Justice Committee
2012, 2014 2015, 2016	CCJ Comprehensive Exam, Criminology Committee
2011-2012	CCJ Assessment Committee
2009-2012, 2018-2021	CCJ Undergraduate Curriculum Committee
2009-2012, 2014, 2016, 2020	CCJ Search Committee
2010-2011	CCJ Technology Committee

### **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

2017-2019	Volunteer, Jackson County Humane Society
2017	Volunteer Coordinator, Carbondale Middle School Band Boosters
2016-2017	The Orchards, Neighborhood Association President
2016	Crime Scene Investigation Workshop for Lewis Elementary School Positive Behavioral Intervention and Supports (PBIS) Initiative
2010-2012	Carbondale Junior Sports Softball Co-Coach
2010	Vine Community Church SIUC Student Move-in